

Rethinking and Updating Demographic Questions: Guidance to Improve Descriptions of Research Samples

J. Lynn Hill, Abigail A. Cantor, and Tracy A. Schoch

ABSTRACT. In the past, researchers have often used demographic questions to describe their research samples. However, these questions have often been outdated and unrepresentative of the current population. This guidance provides researchers with information on how to update and improve their demographic questions to better describe their research samples. The guidance includes information on how to identify outdated and unrepresentative demographic questions, how to update and improve these questions, and how to use the updated and improved questions to describe their research samples. The guidance also includes information on how to use demographic questions to describe the diversity of their research samples.

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→ H^+ , Ca^{2+} , a^- , Y^+ , c^-

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(Smith et al., 2014). The results suggest that some
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| Heterosexual or straight | Queer |
| Gay or lesbian | |
| Bisexual | |
| Fluid | |
| Pansexual | |

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Best practices for asking questions about sexual orientation on surveys. R... /SMART-FINAL-N...-2009.

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